

# CLOTHES AND FASHION

## FASHION

People have different attitudes to fashion. Some are indifferent - they do not care what they wear. Others, especially women, are very choosy and particular about what to wear and like to spend a lot of money on clothes. Some people buy ready-made clothes, others prefer to have them made to measure or buy them at second-hand shops. Some people have excellent taste in dress and are always dressed perfectly, others are slovenly in dress. There are some people who want to be dressed according to the latest fashion at all costs even if it does not suit them. It seems that it is a hobby for them to follow the fashion magazines and see what a few leading designers in Paris, Rome, London or New York present. For some people fashion is a matter of differentiation, the eagerness to distinguish oneself from one's fellows. For others it is a need to match their ideal model by imitating his/her appearance.

Different factors which have influenced the styles of clothing, such as geography, climate, poverty and wealth have played their role. We can also note how rich people altered their clothes with every fancy of their tailor while the poor people's garments changed slowly. Then the cheap manufacture of cloth and the invention of the sewing machine brought about a revolution. Ready-made clothes have become relatively cheap and now fashionable trends are imitated all over the world. On the other hand all of these facts resulted in a kind of uniformity. It is hard to tell the class, profession or even sex by the form of dress.

Fashion concerns not only clothes, but also hair style, make-up and accessories, such as shoes, handbags, gloves, belts, hats, scarfs or jewellery and glasses. Clothing, footwear and cosmetics manufacturers as well as jewellery makers and hairdressers need to make money.

Styles, cuts, designs and particularly the length of clothes change very quickly because dressmaking has become a big business nowadays. Tight-fitting miniskirts may be in at one time, soon to be replaced by midcalf length and loose dress or maxi-style. Fashions often come back to older styles. What is out of fashion, funny or ridiculous now, may look romantic a few decades later. But the fashions never repeat themselves quite in the same way. There can be a whole range of distinctive features. We could note various types of neckline (high or low, oval, V-neck, boat neck, tie or polo neck, with collar or collarless), and various cuts of sleeves (inset, raglan, dropped shoulder or batwing). The dress may have a classic line, A-line or be straight. The waistline may be natural, high or low. At one time straight or slit skirts are in, at another full, bell-shaped or divided skirts become trendy.

There is also a variety of materials the dress can be made of - traditional natural materials such as cotton, wool, linen, silk and the vast collection of new fabrics based on man-made fibres. But everybody usually looks for first class, washable, non-iron, crease- and shrink-resistant fabric. Their design can be plain or patterned (flowered, geometric, striped, checked, dotted or spotted) and taken from the whole spectrum of colours running from the brightest and most garish to the coolest and most subdued.

The way we dress also depends on our taste, on the season and the proper occasion. We should know what kind of accessories complement to dress and what colours match each other. In summer we wear light summer dresses, loose blouses with a low neckline and with short sleeves or without sleeves, skirts gathered at the waist or bell-shaped, cropped trousers, shorts or Bermuda shorts and various T-shirts. On our feet we pull on sandals, mules, slippers or plimsolls. When we go swimming we put on a swim suit (bikini, one-piece or two-piece) or trunks, sometimes a beach gown and a straw hat. In winter we need to wear something warm - suits, trousers, jeans, woollies, cardigans, polo neck sweaters, jumpers, anoraks and parkas, winter coats and jackets, sometimes even a fur coat, gloves and mittens, caps, hoods, hats, scarfs and mufflers. And boots of course.

On special occasions we like to be dressed properly too. When we go to a concert or to the theatre we prefer to be dressed up. We wear an evening dress, which consists of a dark suit, a light shirt and a tie or a bowtie, sometimes a dinner jacket, an evening gown, court shoes and pumps. For sports we put on sports wear, such as jeans, shorts, T-shirts, blazers, parkas, track suits and to the mountains a waterproof jacket or anorak and sports shoes (trainers, plimsolls, heavy boots or skishoes). At home we like to feel comfortable, and so we prefer leisure wear - slacks, jeans and T-shirts and on our feet slippers or mules. To school we wear something practical and plain. The most favourite wear of teenagers include jeans or trousers, shirts and T-shirts of different colours,

sweatshirts or pullovers and trainers. For workshop or cleaning jobs we must put on an apron, overall or overalls.

Special kinds of clothes are uniforms and costumes. Uniforms are worn particularly by professionals such as the police, the armed forces, health workers, sometimes workers of a certain firm. It is still a tradition in some schools in Britain (mostly private ones) to wear a school uniform. It usually consists of a white shirt and grey or dark trousers and a dark sweater or blazer with a school badge on the breast pocket and perhaps a cap (for younger boys). Unlike the boys who do not mind wearing uniforms because they do not differ very much from ordinary clothes, the girls complain about them and hate wearing them. A girl's uniform looks quite different from an ordinary girl's dress because it consists of a plain coat, a blouse and a skirt in some dark colour, such as grey, navy blue or brown. Girls would prefer ordinary clothes to express their personality or perhaps they just feel more comfortable in jeans and a T-shirt. The argument for uniforms is that they prevent competition among the girls and hide differences in family incomes.

Costumes on the other hand reflect the style of a past time. Apart from the theatre they are not seen very often, only on special occasions. Scotsmen are well-known for their national costume which consists of a kilt (a short skirt with many pressed pleats), knee-length woollen socks, a cap and a sporran (a fur-covered bag worn as a purse). The kilt is made of tartan, a kind of woollen cloth woven in stripes of various colours which cross at right angles so as to form a pattern. The difference is in the colours and the width of the stripes. Most tartans have either green or red as the dominant colour.

The fashion changes so fast that often we face the question of what to do with clothes which we do not need any longer. It is easy to discard worn-out clothes but what to do with unworn clothes which you do not like any more? People in the west often arrange jumble or garage sale but it is not a custom in our country yet. Some people store them up in their wardrobe if they have enough room, pass them down to somebody younger or give them to a charity organisation. Women who can do needlework (sew, knit, crochet or embroider) often remake an old dress and change it into a new stylish model which is admired by their colleagues as if it was bought in a boutique.

Some people do not choose their dress with regard to the latest fashion, they apply a wait-and-see attitude and wear what suits them, what is healthy and what they can afford. The most important thing is that such dresses are neat and clean, they look smart and elegant and they feel comfortable.

## **QUESTIONS ON THE TEXT:**

1. What attitudes do people have to fashion?
2. What factors have influenced the way of dressing?
3. What does fashion include?
4. What changes in fashion very quickly?
5. What kinds of materials, patterns and colours can be used?
6. How does the season influence clothes?
7. What kind of clothes do we wear on various occasions?
8. What can we do with an old dress?

# VOCABULARY

## FASHION ('fæʃn)

fashion ('fæʃn)  
- in fashion (in 'fæʃn)  
- out of fashion (aʊt əv 'fæʃn)  
fashion designer ('fæʃn di:'zainə)  
follow the fashion (fə'ləʊ ðə 'fæʃn)  
be dressed (bi: drest)  
be dressed up (bi: drest ap)  
be choosy (bi: ču:zi)  
be particular about (bi: pətɪkjʊlə ə'baut)  
go with, fit with (gəʊ wiθ , fit wiθ )  
have on (hæv on)  
get dressed (get drest)  
put on (put on)  
take off (teɪk əf)  
look (lʊk)  
match with, suit with (mætʃ wiθ , sju:t wiθ )  
model ('mɒl)  
model ('mɒl)  
style (stajl)  
- cut (kʌt)  
- design (di'zain)  
taste (teɪst)  
- excellent taste ('eksələnt teɪst)  
- poor taste (puə teɪst)  
clothes (klaʊðz)  
ready-made clothes (redi meɪd klaʊðz)  
clothes made to measure (meɪd tu 'meʒə )  
garment ('gɑ:mənt)  
outfit ('aʊtfɪt)  
wear (weə)  
- casual wear ('kæʒjuəl weə)  
- knitwear ('nɪtweə)  
- leisurewear ('leɪʒəweə)  
- nightwear ('naitweə)  
- sportswear ('spɔ:tsweə)  
- underwear ('ʌndəweə)  
casual ('kæʒjuəl)  
elegant ('elɪgənt)  
everyday ('evrɪdeɪ)  
extravagant (ɪks'trævəgənt)  
fashionable ('fæʃnəbl)  
in the latest fashion  
perfect ('pɜ:fɪkt)  
plain (pleɪn)  
proper ('prɒpə)  
showy ('ʃəʊi)  
slovenly ('sləʊnli)  
smart (smɑ:t)  
stylish ('stajlɪʃ)  
trendy (trendi)  
un-worn (ʌn'wɔ:n)  
worn-out ( wɔ:n 'aʊt)

## MÓDA

móda, vkus, fazóna, střih  
módní, moderní  
nemoderní, staromódní  
módní návrhář  
řídít se podle módy  
být oblečený  
být slavnostně, dobře oblečený  
být vybíravý  
být vybíravý  
hodit se k ...  
mít na sobě  
oblékat se  
oblékat se  
svlékat se  
vypadat  
hodit se k ...  
modelka, manekýna  
model-šaty  
střih  
střih  
střih, návrh  
vkus  
vynikající vkus  
slabý vkus  
oděv, oblečení  
konfekční oděv  
oblečení šité na míru  
oděv, oblečení  
oblečení - výstroj  
nosit na sobě  
příležitostní oblečení  
pletené oblečení  
oblečení pro volný čas  
noční prádlo  
sportovní oblečení  
spodní prádlo  
příležitostný  
elegantní  
pro denní nošení  
extravagantní, nápadný  
moderní, módní, elegantní  
podle poslední módy  
perfektní, dokonalý  
jednoduchý  
náležitý, vhodný, přiměřený  
efektní, nápadný  
nedbalý, neupravený, špinavý  
elegantní, módní  
vkusný, módní  
módní  
nenošený  
obnošený



## MATERIALS (mə'tiəriəlz)

natural materials ('næʃrəl mə'tiəriəlz)  
cotton (kɒtn)  
corduroy ('kɔ:dəroɪ)  
cashmere (kæʃ'miə)  
denim (denɪm)  
embroidery (ɪm'broidəri)  
flax (flæks)  
fabric (fæbrɪk)  
fur (fɜː)  
jersey ('dʒɛ:zi)  
lace (leɪs)  
leather ('leðə)  
linen (lɪnən)  
muslin ('mæzlin)  
ribbon ('rɪbən)  
rubber ('rʌbə)  
satin ('sætn)  
silk (sɪlk)  
- pure silk (pjʊə sɪlk)  
suede (sweɪd)  
terry cloth (teri kloθ)  
tweed (tvi:d )  
wool (wʊl)  
woollen (wʊ:lən)  
man-made fabrics (mæn meɪd 'fæbrɪks)  
man-made fibres (mæn meɪd 'faɪbəz)  
acrylic (əkrlɪk)  
fur fabric (fɜː'fæbrɪk)  
nylon ('naɪlən)  
polyester  
poly cotton (pə'likɒtn)

## QUALITY OF FABRIC

coarse (kɔ:s)  
colour-fast ('kɒlə fɑst)  
crease-resistant (kri:s ri'zɪstənt)  
durable (dʒʊərəbl)  
flimsy ('flɪmzi)  
non-iron (nɒn aɪən)  
shrink-resistant (ʃrɪŋk ri'zɪstənt)  
soft (sɒft)  
transparent (træns'peərnt)  
washable (wɒʃəbl)  
waterproof ('wɔ:təpru:f)

## PATTERN ('pætən)

checked (tʃekt)  
dotted (dɒtɪd)  
flowered (flaʊəd)  
geometric (dʒiə'metɪk)  
plain (pleɪn)  
printed (prɪntɪd)  
self-coloured (self kələ:d)  
spotted ('spɒtɪd)  
striped (straɪpt)

## LÁTKY

přírodní materiály  
bavlna  
manšestr  
kašmír  
džínsovina, denim  
výšivka  
len, lněné plátno  
tkanina  
kožešina  
úplet  
krajka  
kůže  
plátno  
mušelín  
stuha, stužka  
guma  
atlas, satén  
hedvábí  
čisté hedvábí  
semiš  
froté  
tvíd  
vlna  
vlněný  
syntetické materiály  
umělá vlákna  
acryl  
umělá kožešina  
nylon  
polyester  
směs bavlny a polyesteru

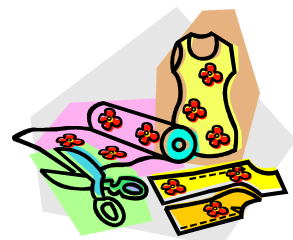


## KVALITA

drsňý, hrubý  
stálobarevný  
nekrčivý  
trvanlivý  
tenký, jemný, slabý  
nepotřebuje žehlení  
odolný vůči srážení  
jemný  
průsvitný, průhledný  
prací  
nepromokavý

## VZOREK

kostkovaný  
puntíkový  
květovaný  
geometrický  
jednobarevný  
potištěný, vzorovaný  
jednobarevný  
tečkovaný, skvrnitý  
proužkovaný



textured ('teksčəd)  
woven ( wouvn)

## COLOURS ('kaləz)

auburn (o:bən)  
beige (beidž)  
black (blæk)  
blue (blu:)  
bright (brait)  
brown (braun)  
canary yellow ( kæ'neəri jelou)  
creamy ('kri:mi)  
dark (da:k)  
fresh (freš)  
garish ('gæriš)  
ginger ('džindžə)  
green (gri:n)  
grey (grei)  
khaki (ka:ki)  
lemon ('lemən)  
light (lait)  
maroon (mə'ru:n)  
navy blue (neivi blu:)  
olive ('oliv)  
orange (orindž)  
pastel (pəs'tel)  
pink (pink)  
purple (pə:pl)  
red (red)  
sad (səd)  
scarlet (ska:lət)  
subdued (səb'dju:d)  
violet ('vaiəlit)  
white (wait)  
yellow (jelou)

## MEN'S WEAR

anorak  
dress-coat (dres'kout)  
tuxedo (tak'si:dou)  
jacket ('džækɪt)  
dinner jacket ('dinə ,džækɪt)  
overalls (əuvero:lz)  
pants (pænts)  
pants (pænts)  
parka  
shirt (šə:t)  
- sweatshirt  
- T-shirt (ti: šə:t)  
shorts (šo:ts)  
- Bermuda shorts (bə'mju:də šo:ts)  
slacks (slæks)  
suit (sju:t)  
track suit (træk sju:t)  
trousers ('trauzəz)  
cropped trousers (kropt 'trauzəz)  
trunks (traŋks)

tkaný  
tkaný

## BARVY

červenohnědá  
béžová  
černá  
modrá  
světlá, jasná, pestrá  
hnědá  
kanárkově žlutá  
smetanová, krémová  
tmavá  
jasná, veselá  
sytá, nápadná, křiklavá  
rezavá  
zelená  
šedá, šedivá  
zelenohnědá  
citrónově žlutá  
světlá  
vínově červená  
tmavě modrá  
olivově zelená  
oranžová  
pastelová  
růžová  
tmavě fialová, nachová  
červená  
smutná, tmavá  
jasně červená  
tlumená  
fialová  
bílá  
žlutá

## PÁNSKÉ OBLEČENÍ

větrovka, zimní bunda  
frak  
smoking (AM)  
sako, kabátek  
smoking  
kombinéza, pracovní oblek, montérky  
kalhoty (AM)  
pánské spodky  
parka, bunda s vázačkami  
košile, tričko, blůza  
mikina  
tričko  
šortky, krátké kalhoty  
bermudy  
samostatné kalhoty, volné kalhoty  
oblek  
tepláky  
kalhoty  
ustřižené kalhoty  
pánské plavky

vest (vest)  
vest (vest)  
waistcoat (weiskout)

## WOMEN'S WEAR

apron (eiprən)  
bikini (bi'ki:ni)  
blazer ('bleizə)  
bra, brasiere  
blouse (blauz)  
cape (keip)  
cardigan ('ka:digən)  
coat (kout)  
- full length coat (ful lenθkout)  
- fur coat (fə: kout)  
- lined coat (laind kout)  
- unlined coat (anlaind kout)  
- short coat (šo:t kout)  
- three quarter coat θri: 'kwo:tə kout)  
- winter coat (wintə kout)  
dress (dres)  
- all-purpose dress (o:l 'pə:pəs dres)  
- button front dress (batn 'frant dres)  
- button through dress (batn 'θru:)  
- cocktail dress (kokteil dres)  
- evening dress (i:vniŋ dres)  
- night dress (nait dres)  
- two piece dress (tu: pi:s dres)  
- wedding dress ('wediŋ dres)  
gown (gaun)  
- beach gown (bi:č gaun)  
- dressing gown ('dresiŋ gaun)  
- night gown ('nait gaun)  
jumper (džampə)  
knickers ('nikəz)  
leisure suit ('ležə sju:t)  
overall (əuvero:l)  
pullover (pul'ouvə)  
pyjamas (pə'dža:məz)  
raincoat (reinkout)  
skirt (skə:t)  
- bell-shaped ('bel šeipt)  
- divided (di'vaidid)  
- gathered ('gæðəd)  
- pleated ('pli:tɪd)  
- slit (slit)  
- straight (streit)  
- wrap over (ræp 'ouvə)  
slip (slip)  
suspender belt (səs'pendə belt)  
sweater (swetə)  
swimsuit (swimsju:t)  
top (top)  
twin-set (twinset)

nátělník, tílko  
vesta (AM)  
vesta

## DÁMSKÉ OBLEČENÍ

zástěra  
dvoudílné plavky  
sako, blejzr  
podprsenka  
halenka, blůza  
plášť, pelerína  
vesta, svetr na zapínání  
kabát  
dlouhý kabát  
kožich  
kabát s podšívkou  
kabát bez podšívky  
krátký kabát  
tříčtvrteční kabát  
zimní kabát  
dámské šaty  
víceúčelové šaty  
se zapínáním na předním díle  
propínací šaty  
koktailové šaty  
večerní, společenské šaty  
noční košile  
dvoudílné šaty  
svatební šaty  
šaty  
koupací plášť  
župan  
noční košile  
svetr, lehký svetr, pulovr  
kalhotky  
domácí oblečení  
domácí pracovní plášť  
pulovr, svetr  
pyžamo  
plášť, přšiplášť  
sukně  
zvonová sukně  
kalhotová sukně  
nabíraná sukně  
plisovaná, skládaná sukně  
sukně s rozparkem  
rovná sukně  
zavinovací sukně  
kombiné  
podvazkový pás  
pulovr, svetr  
jednodílné plavky  
sako, horní část kostýmu, vršek  
dámské dvoudílné oblečení



## ORNAMENTS ('o:nəmənts)

button ('batn)  
fold (fould)  
hole (houl)  
patch (pæč)  
pleats (pli:ts)  
pocket ('pokit)  
straps (stræps)  
zip-fastener ('zip fa:snə)

## CUT OF SLEEVES (kat əv sli:vz)

batwing sleeves ('bætwiŋ)  
dropped shoulders (dropt 'šouldəz)  
in-set sleeve (inset)  
long sleeve (loŋ)  
short sleeve (šo:t)  
raglan sleeve (ræglən)  
with sleeves (wiθ sli:vz)  
without sleeves (wi'ðaut sli:vz)

## WAISTLINE (weistline)

high waistline (hai weistlain)  
low waistline (lou weistlain)  
natural waistline ('næčrl weistlain)  
loose (lu:s)  
tight (tait)  
close (klouz)

## NECKLINE ('neklain)

boat neck (bout nek)  
high neck (hai nek)  
low neck (lou nek)  
oval neck (ouvəl nek)  
polo-neck  
stand-up neck (stændap nek)  
tie neck ('tai nek)  
V-neck (vi: nek)  
pointed collar ('pointid colə)  
round collar ('raund colə)  
with a collar (wiθ ə colə)  
without a collar (wi'ðaut ə colə)

## FOOT WEAR ('futweə)

boots (bu:ts)  
- ankle boots (æŋkl bu:ts)  
- knee-length boots (ni: leŋθ bu:ts)  
- high boots (hai bu:ts)  
- boots with fur lining (wiθ fə: lainiŋ)  
- winter boots (wintə bu:ts)  
clogs (klogz)  
heel (hi:l)  
- low-heeled shoes (lou hi:ld 'šu:z)  
- medium-heeled shoes ('mi:djəm hi:ld)  
- high-heeled shoes (hai hi:ld 'šu:z)

## OZDOBY

knoflík  
záhyb, náběr  
otvor, dírka, výřez  
záplata, aplikace, nášivka  
sklady, plisé, záhyby  
kapsa  
vázačka  
zip, zdrhovadlo

## STŘIH RUKÁVŮ

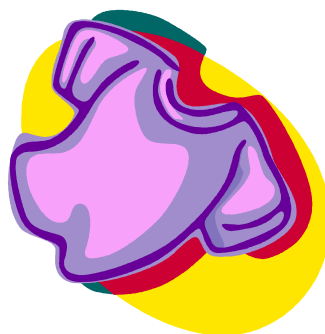
netopýří rukávy  
spadnutá ramena  
vsazený rukáv  
dlouhý rukáv  
krátký rukáv  
raglánový rukáv  
s rukávy  
bez rukávů

## PAS

zvýšený pas  
snížený pas  
přirozený pas  
volný střih  
přiléhavý střih  
obepínající, těsný

## VÝSTŘIH

lodičkový  
ke krku, malý  
hluboký, dekolt  
oválný  
rolák  
stojáček  
s vázačkou  
véčko  
špičatý límec  
kulatý límec  
s límcem  
bez límce



## OBUV

kozačky, zimní boty  
kotníkové zimní boty  
vysoké kozačky  
holínky  
boty s kožešinovou vložkou  
zimní boty  
dřeváky  
podpatek  
boty na nízkém podpatku  
boty na středním podpatku  
boty na vysokém podpatku

- stiletto-heeled shoes (stiletou hi:ld'šu:z)  
 laces (leisiz)  
 mules (mju:lz)  
 plimsolls (plimsolz)  
 pumps (pamps)  
 rubbers ('rabəz)  
 - rubber boots, wellingtons, wellies  
 sandals ('sændlz)  
 shoes (šu:z)  
 - a pair of shoes (peə əv'šu:z)  
 - court shoes ('ko:t 'šu:z)  
 - flat shoes (flæt 'šu:z)  
 - hand-made shoes (hænd meid 'šu:z)  
 - heavy shoes (hevi 'šu:z)  
 - lace-up shoes (leisap 'šu:z)  
 - leather shoes (leðə 'šu:z)  
 - outdoor shoes ('autdo: 'šu:z)  
 - running shoes ('raniŋ 'šu:z)  
 - ski shoes (ski 'šu:z)  
 - sports shoes (spo:ts 'šu:z)  
 - suede shoes (sweid 'šu:z)  
 - walking shoes ('wo:ki 'šu:z)  
 slippers (slipə:z)  
 sole (soul)  
 sneakers (sni:kəz)  
 tennis shoes (tenis 'šu:z)  
 trainers ('treinəz)  
 uppers ('apəz)

## ACCESSORIES (æk'sesəriz)

bag (bæg)  
 shopping bag (šopin bæg)  
 belt (belt)  
 beret (beret)  
 bowtie (boutai)  
 braces ('breisiz)  
 brief-case (bri:fkeis)  
 buckle (baki)  
 cap (kæp)  
 cleanex  
 ear muffs (iə mafz)  
 glasses (glɑ:siz)  
 gloves (glavs)  
 - leather gloves (leðə glavs)  
 - suede gloves (sweid glavs)  
 - cotton gloves (kotn glavs)  
 - knitted gloves (nitid glavs)  
 handbag ('hændbæg)  
 handkerchief ('hæŋkəčif)  
 hat (hæt)  
 - bowler hat ('boulə hæt)  
 - straw hat (stro: hæt)  
 - tophat (tophæt)  
 hood (hu:d)  
 jewellery ('džu:əlri)  
 precious stone ('prešəs stoun)  
 semiprecious stone (semi'prešəs stoun)

jehličky  
 tkaničky  
 pantofle, střevíce bez podpatku  
 plátěnky, tenisky  
 lakýrky, dámské střevíce  
 holínky, gumáky  
 holínky, gumáky  
 sandály  
 boty  
 pár bot, boty  
 dámské lodičky  
 boty bez podpatků  
 ručně šité boty  
 pevné boty  
 šněrovací boty  
 kožené boty  
 vycházkové boty  
 sportovní boty  
 lyžařské boty  
 sportovní boty  
 semišové boty  
 vycházkové boty  
 bačkory, pantofle  
 podešva  
 plátěnky  
 tenisky  
 botasky, sportovní boty  
 galoše



## DOPLŇKY

taška  
 nákupní taška  
 pásek  
 baret  
 motýlek  
 šle  
 aktovka  
 přezka  
 čepice  
 kapesník (AM)  
 chrániče na uši  
 brýle  
 rukavice  
 kožené rukavice  
 semišové rukavice  
 bavlněné rukavice  
 pletené rukavice  
 kabelka  
 kapesník  
 klobouk  
 buřinka  
 slaměný klobouk  
 cylindr  
 kapuce  
 šperky, klenoty  
 drahý kámen, drahokam  
 polodrahokam

bracelet ('breislit)  
brooch (brɒtʃ)  
costume jewellery ('kɒstʃu:m 'dʒu:əlri)  
ear-ring (iə riŋ)  
necklace ('neklis)  
pendant ('pendənt)  
pin (pin)  
ring (riŋ)  
leghorn ('legho:n)  
mittens ('mitns)  
muff (maf)  
muffler (maflə)  
purse (pə:s)  
sash (sæʃ)  
scarf (ska:f)  
socks (sɒks)  
- ankle socks (æŋkl sɒks)  
- knee-length socks (ni: lenθ sɒks)  
stick (stɪk)  
stockings ('stɒkɪŋz)  
suit-case (sju:tkeɪs)  
sunglasses ('sʌn glɑ:sɪz)  
suspenders (səs'pendəz)  
tie (taɪ)  
tie pin (taɪ pin)  
tights (taɪts)  
- fine tights (faɪn taɪts)  
- heavy tights (hevi taɪts)  
- patterned tights ('pætəd taɪts)  
umbrella (əm'brɛlə)  
- telescopic umbrella ('telɪskɒpɪk)  
wallet (wɒlɪt)

## **NEEDLEWORK** ('ni:dlwə:k)

crochet ('krəʊʃei)  
embroider (ɪm'bɒɪdə)  
knit (nɪt)  
make a dress (meɪk ə dress)  
needle ('ni:dl)  
scissors ('sɪsəz)  
sew (sou)  
thread (θred)

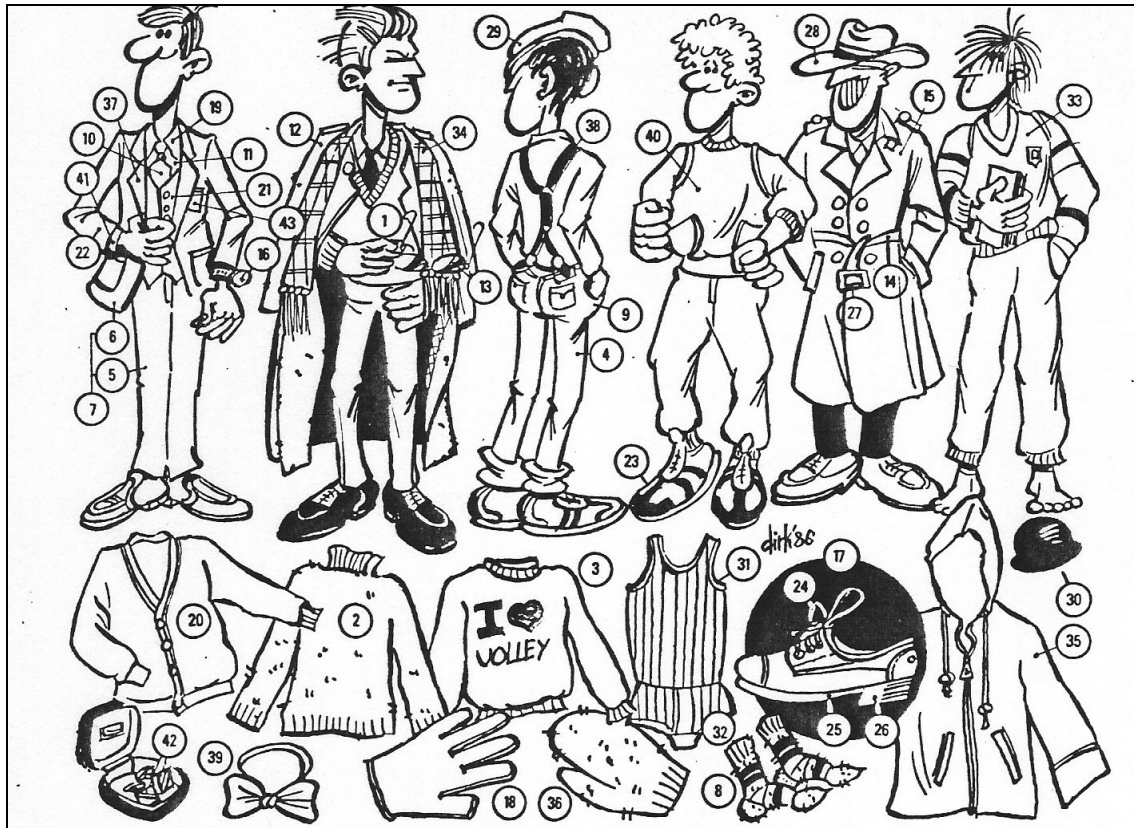
náramek  
brož  
bižuterie  
náušnice  
náhrdelník  
přívěšek  
špendlík, jehlice  
prsten  
slaměný klobouk  
palčáky  
rukávník  
pletená šála, šátek  
dámská peněženka  
šerpa  
lehký šátek, šála  
ponožky  
krátké ponožky  
podkolenky  
hůlka  
punčochy  
kufr  
sluneční brýle  
šle (AM)  
vázanka  
jehlice do vázanky  
punčochy  
jemné punčochy  
teplé, tlusté punčochy  
vzorované punčochy  
deštník  
skládací deštník  
pánská peněženka

## **RUČNÍ PRÁCE**

háčkovat, háčkování  
vyšívat  
plést  
šít  
jehla  
nůžky  
šít  
nit

# PICTURE DICTIONARY

## CLOTHES – MEN



*		**		***	
1	pullover	19	collar	36	mitten
2	jumper	20	cardigan	37	lapel
3	sweater	21	waistcoat	38	braces, a pair of braces
4	jeans, a pair of jeans	22	sleeve	39	bow tie, butterfly tie
5	trousers, a pair of trousers	23	gymshoes	40	tracksuit
6	jacket	24	shoelaces	41	cuff
7	suit	25	sole	42	cuff links
8	socks, a pair of socks	26	heel	43	breast pocket
9	pocket	27	buckle		
10	tie	28	hat		
11	shirt	29	cap		
12	coat	30	bowler		
13	spectacles	31	vest		
14	belt	32	pants, a pair of pants		
15	raincoat	33	pyjamas		
16	watch	34	scarf		
17	shoe	35	anorak		
18	glove				

# CLOTHES – WOMEN



- |    |                          |    |                                   |     |                 |
|----|--------------------------|----|-----------------------------------|-----|-----------------|
| *  |                          | ** |                                   | *** |                 |
| 1  | dress                    | 15 | shoulder bag                      | 33  | headband        |
| 2  | handbag                  | 16 | necklace                          | 34  | slip, petticoat |
| 3  | sweater                  | 17 | scarf                             |     |                 |
| 4  | skirt                    | 18 | tights, panty hose                |     |                 |
| 5  | blouse                   | 19 | stockings,<br>a pair of stockings |     |                 |
| 6  | belt                     | 20 | bracelet                          |     |                 |
| 7  | shorts, a pair of shorts | 21 | earring                           |     |                 |
| 8  | shoe                     | 22 | brooch                            |     |                 |
| 9  | T-shirt, tee shirt       | 23 | buckle                            |     |                 |
| 10 | handkerchief             | 24 | pants, a pair of pants            |     |                 |
| 11 | coat                     | 25 | brassiere, bra                    |     |                 |
| 12 | umbrella                 | 26 | panty, panties                    |     |                 |
| 13 | raincoat                 | 27 | dressing gown                     |     |                 |
| 14 | nightdress, nighty       | 28 | boots, a pair of boots            |     |                 |
|    |                          | 29 | slippers, a pair of<br>slippers   |     |                 |
|    |                          | 30 | sandals, a pair of<br>sandals     |     |                 |
|    |                          | 31 | heel                              |     |                 |
|    |                          | 32 | sole                              |     |                 |

# TOILETRIES AND JEWELRY



## TOILETRIES

- 1 lipstick
- 2 brush
- 3 comb
- 4 mirror
- 5 soap, a bar of soap
- 6 nail varnish, nail polish
- 7 nailbrush
- 8 nail file
- 9 nail scissors
- 10 nail cleaner
- 11 toilet bag
- 12 eyeliner
- 13 eyeshadow
- 14 blush
- 15 mascara
- 16 perfume, a bottle of
- 17 eau de cologne
- 18 toilet water
- 19 cream, a jar of cream
- 20 skin cream
- 21 compact
- 22 face powder
- 23 cotton wool
- 24 deodorant
- 25 shampoo, a bottle of
- 26 shaving brush
- 27 shaving cream
- 28 aftershave lotion
- 29 razor
- 30 razor blade
- 31 applicator
- 32 manicure set
- 33 men's fitted dressing case
- 34 tissues, a box of tissues

## JEWELRY

- 35 ring
- 36 brooch
- 37 earring
- 38 bracelet
- 39 necklace
- 40 pendant

# PHRASES

## WHAT'S THE FASHION

Co je letos v módě?  
Jaké kalhoty jsou v módě?  
Líbí se ti letošní móda?  
To je/není v módě.

What's the fashion this year?  
What's the fashion in trousers?  
Do you like this year's fashion?  
That's in fashion/out of fashion.

## TRY IT ON!

Vyzkoušej si to.  
Jak mi to sluší?  
Nesluší mi to.  
Jsem v tom tlustá/bledá.  
Vypadám v tom mnohem štíhleji.  
Bude se mi to hodit k té šedé sukni.  
Není to můj styl.  
Není to pro mě.  
Nesedí mi to.  
Nemůžu to zapnout.  
Skvěle to padne. Je to akorát. (velikost)  
Není to moje velikost.  
To je ta správná velikost.  
Budu si to muset zúžit.  
Budu si to muset popustit.  
Budu si je muset zkrátit.  
Budu si je muset prodloužit.

Try it on.  
How do I look?  
It doesn't suit me.  
I look fat/pale in it.  
It makes me look much slimmer.  
It will go with my grey skirt.  
It's not my style.  
It's not me.  
It doesn't fit me.  
I can't do it up.  
It's a perfect fit.  
It's not my size.  
This is the right size.  
I'll have to take it in.  
I'll have to let it out.  
I'll have to take them up.  
I'll have to let them down.

## PUT IT ON AND WEAR IT!

Vezmi si/Oblékní si kabát.  
Vezmi si/Oblékní si to.  
Sundej si kabát.  
Zuj si boty.  
Sundej si je. Zuj si je.  
Co si mám vzít na sebe?  
Co si vezmeš večer na sebe?  
Nemám co na sebe.

Put on your coat.  
Put it on.  
Take off your coat. Take your coat off.  
Take off your shoes. Take your shoes off.  
Take them off.  
What shall I wear?  
What are you going to wear tonight?  
I haven't got anything to wear.  
I have got nothing to wear.

## CLOTHING

Mohu Vás obsloužit?  
- Chci si koupit nějakou košili.  
- Chci koupit košili pro manžela.  
Jaké číslo?  
- Potřebuji velikost M.  
- Potřebuje číslo 16.  
Zde jsou nějaké košile, ze kterých si můžete vybrat.  
Jak se vám líbí tato?  
- Nelíbí se mi barva.  
- Nelíbí se mi ten vzor.  
- Nelíbí se mi ten střih.  
- Máte nějakou jinou barvu?  
Jakou barvu byste chtěla?

Can I help you?  
- I want to buy a shirt.  
- I want to buy a shirt for my husband.  
What size, please?  
- I need size M.  
- He needs size 16.  
Here are some shirts to choose from.  
How do you like this one?  
- I don't like the colour.  
- I don't like the pattern.  
- I don't like the style.  
- Haven't you got any other colour?  
What colour would you like?

- Chtěla bych tmavší barvu.  
- Chtěla bych něco v modrém.  
- Měli byste něco ve světlejší barvě?  
Ukážu vám poslední novinku.  
- Mohu si to zkusit?  
- Ano, líbí se mi.  
- Myslím, že si tuhle koupím.  
- Koupím si ji.  
- Vezmu si ji.  
Přejete si ještě něco?  
- Máte .... ?  
- Prodáváte taky ... ?  
- Ukázala byste mi ... ?  
- Můžete mi ukázat ... ?  
- Mohu si prohlédnout tuto ... ?  
- Chtěla bych ...  
- Chtěla bych si koupit tento ...  
- Ne, to je všechno.  
Kolik to stojí?

Kolik je to dohromady?

## FOOTWEAR

Mohla byste mi ukázat nějaké sandály?  
Chtěla bych ty, které jsou ve výkladní skříni.  
Jaké číslo?  
Potřebuji číslo ....  
Jsou pro mě malé/velké.  
Dejte mi o číslo menší.  
Dejte mi o číslo větší.  
Tyhle boty mě tlačí.  
Jsou mi moc úzké.  
Jsou mi velmi volné.  
Zkuste si tento pár, je o číslo větší.  
Přinesu vám o číslo menší.  
Chcete si je zkusit?

- I'd prefer a darker colour.  
- I'd prefer something in blue.  
- Do you have anything in more light?  
I'll show you our latest one.  
- May I try it?  
- Yes, I like it.  
- I think, I will have this one.  
- I will buy it.  
- I will take it.  
Anything else?  
- Do you have ... ?  
- Do you also sell ... ?  
- Would you show me ... ?  
- Can you show me ... ?  
- May I see this .... ?  
- I would like ...  
- I would like to buy this ...  
- No, thank you, that's all.  
How much is it?  
How much does it cost?  
How much is it altogether?

Could you show me some sandals?  
I would like the pair you have in the window.  
What size?  
I need size .....

They are too small / big for me.  
Give me one size smaller ones.  
Give me one size bigger ones.  
These shoes pinch me.  
They are too tight.  
They are too loose.  
Try this pair. It is a size larger.  
I will get you a smaller size.  
Would you like to try them on?